



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE &
TECHNOLOGY UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2012/2013**

**1ST YEAR 2ND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE MASTER
IN EDUCATION**

(KISII LEARNING CENTRE)

COURSE CODE: EMA 851

COURSE TITLE: EFFICIENCY AND EQUITY IN EDUCATION

DATE: 26/8/13

TIME: 9.00 – 12.00 NOON

DURATION: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. This paper contains five (5) questions.**
- 2. Answer any three questions.**
- 3. Write all answer in the booklet provided.**

1. Examine the concept of equity, efficiency and effectiveness. (20 marks)

2. In the past, education systems in developing countries have tended to cater for an elitist group in society. Discuss the measures currently being undertaken to democratize access to education opportunities in Kenya. (20 marks)

3. Analyze how education can be used as a redistributing tool to a society. (20 marks)

4. Examine the contention that inequality in the distribution of educational resources is a major problem in least developing countries. (20 marks)

5. Define the concept of quality as applied to education. Discuss the factors that influence the quality of education in developing countries. (20 marks)