



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE &
TECHNOLOGY UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2012/2013**

**1ST YEAR 2ND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE MASTER IN
EDUCATION
(EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT AND EDUCATION)**

(MAIN)

COURSE CODE: ECE 804

COURSE TITLE: CHILD DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 27/8/13

TIME: 9.00 - 12.00NOON

DURATION: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. This paper contains five (5) questions.**
- 2. Answer any THREE questions.**
- 3. Write all answer in the booklet provided.**

1. (a) How does John Bowlby and Erik Erikson explain attachment in infants? (5 marks)
(b) Describe **five** consequences of insecure attachment to learners. (15marks)

2. An extensive amount of peer interaction during childhood involves play.
(a) Explain **five** functions of play (10 marks)
(b) Discuss **five** ways in which an ECE teacher can incorporate play when teaching different subjects. (10 marks)

3. According to learning theorists, “Young children learn language from their environment”. Discuss the above statement. (20 marks)

4. (a) Explain any **five** forms of child maltreatment? (5 marks)
(b) Describe **five** consequences and **five** ways of preventing child maltreatment. (15 marks)

5. Evaluate Jean Piaget’s theory in ECE. (20 marks)