



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND
TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
SCIENCE PUBLIC HEALTH/ COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

2nd YEAR 2nd SEMESTER 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR

KISII CAMPUS- PART TIME

COURSE CODE: HCD 3225

COURSE TITLE: GENDER AND HEALTH

EXAM VENUE: LR 18 STREAM: (BSc. P. Health / Comm Hlth & Dev)

DATE: 14/12/16 EXAM SESSION: 2.00 – 4.00 PM

TIME: 2.00 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all questions in section A and any other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room**

SECTION A (30 marks)

Answer all questions in this section

1. (a) Explain the differences between the following terms as used in Gender and health:
 - i. Gender mainstreaming and gender analysis (1 mk)
 - ii. Gender budgeting and gender tools of analysis (1 mk)
- (b) Explain the term heterosexist (1 mk)
2. Citing three relevant examples, explain social and cultural determinants as a basis of difference in health needs for men and women (3mks)
3. Illustrate a statistical three example of how gender roles impact differently on the health of men and women (3mks)
4. Explain six tools for mainstreaming in HIV and AIDS programming (3mks)
5. Identify three institutions categorized according to period that socialize an individual (3mks)
6. Briefly explain three s female longevity in developed countries in relation to health. (3mks)
7. Using three examples ,explain the meaning of the term gender integration and its importance in health. (3mks)
8. The MDGs and SDGs are an example of an international health indicator. Identify any three MDG and SDG that relate to gender and health (3mks)
9. Explain any three disparities in vulnerability to HIV/AIDS among men/boys and women/girls (3mks)
10. Citing three relevant example, explain how sex can be obscured by the influence of gender relations in producing health differentials between women and men (3mks)

SECTION B (40 Marks)

Answer any two Questions

1. Citing five relevant examples, discuss gender and health in emergencies. (20mks)
2. Discuss four groups of factors that influence under use of health services (20mks)
3. Discus any five most common health problems community members are pre disposed to. (20mks)
4. Health systems can be used to address gender equality and gender equity through various approaches, one of them is 'Informational approach'. Discuss any five approach that can be applied to achieve gender equity. (20mks)