

**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINDA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY  
(JOOUST) - KISII LEARNING CENTRE - DEPT. OF HEALTH SCIENCES**

**HDC 2216: CONCEPTS IN HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

**APRIL 2014 EXAMS**

**INSTRUCTION:**

**Answer all the questions in section one and any two questions in section two**

**SECTION ONE**

**Question 1: (Answer all the questions)**

- a) Define the following terms **(10 Marks)**
  - i. Health
  - ii. Community health
  - iii. Public health
  - iv. Poverty
  - v. Sustainable development
- b) Explain the relationship between health and development **(5 Marks)**
- c) State the difference between formative and summative evaluation **(5 Marks)**
- d) Explain the importance of monitoring and evaluation in a community health project **(10 Marks)**

**SECTION TWO**

**Answer any two of the following questions**

- 1. Explain the efforts being made by the Kenya Government to achieve Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) **(15 Marks)**
- 2. Describe the factors that influence health outcome **(15 Marks)**
- 3. Describe the process of initiating a community based development project and its purpose **(15 Marks)**
- 4. Describe the role of Government and civil society organizations (CSOs) in sustainable development **(15 Marks)**