



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS
1ST YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR

MAIN CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: ZDS 2121

COURSE TITLE: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES (DIPLOMA)

EXAM VENUE: STREAM: (DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY HEALTH & DEV'T)

DATE: EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 1.30 HRS

Instructions:

Answer Question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO (2) Questions

Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper

Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room

- Q1. (a) What does the concept 'development' mean? (8mks)
- (b) Define globalization? (5mks)
- (c) What is Poverty? (5mks)
- (d) Differentiate between Economic Growth and Economic Development. (12mks)
- Q2. (a) What are the factors that contribute to socio-economic development in Kenya? (10mks)
- (b) What are the factors that hamper development and cause underdevelopment in Africa (10mks)
- Q3. (a) Explain the concept of basic human needs and its importance (10mks)
- (b) Describe the 5 stages of Economic Development as stated by Rostow's Model in Modernisation theory. (10mks)
- Q4. Explain the Advantages and Disadvantages of Multi-National Corporations (MNCs) in Africa today? (10mks)
- Q5. (i) Why is Poverty widespread in Kenya since independence, and how do is poverty measured? (10mks)
- (ii) Describe the basic idea of Sustainable Development. (10mks)