



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS
3RD YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR**

MAIN CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: ZDS 3315

COURSE TITLE: EMPLOYMENT CREATION

EXAM VENUE: STREAM: (BA DEVELOPMENT AND POLICY STUDIES)

DATE: 22/12/2016

EXAM SESSION: 2.00-4.00PM

TIME: 2.00 HRS

Instructions:

Answer Question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO (2) Questions

Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper

Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room

1a). Critically analyze four major approaches to employment creation. (20 Marks)

b).What do you understand by the following concepts: (10 Marks)

i). Employment

ii). Under-employment

iii). Employment creation

iv). The working poor

2. Mention and explain four determinants of employment. (20 Marks)

3. Critically assess the performance of two of Kenya's recently implemented employment creation programmes. (20 marks)

4. The laws prohibiting child labour are more tilted towards moral considerations than towards practical humanitarian considerations. Discuss this statement with reference to the plight of millions of HIV/AIDS orphans who took up informal employment in order to fend for their younger siblings. (20 Marks)

5. Mention and explain four types of labour market flexibility. (20 Marks)