

**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY-  
KISII CAMPUS**

**Unit – Health Policy and Administration**

**Code –HCD 3222**

**Section A: Answer all questions in this section.**

- a) Discuss three challenges of bottom up approach of policy implementation (3 marks)
- b) Explain four ways in which NGOs influence health policy formulation (4 marks )
- c) Discuss three conditions that you put into consideration before formulating a policy (3 marks)
- d) discuss three types of policy implementation 3marks
- e) explain three ways in which politics influences policy 3 marks
- f) Explain four theoretical approaches of policies (4 marks)
- g) explain the importance of policy analysis (4 marks)
- h) describe three arenas involved in policy processes 3marks
- i) explain three reasons why a policy may be reviewed 3marks

**Section B: Answer any two questions:**

- 2. Discuss constraints and obstacles policy formulation (20 marks)
- 3. Discuss the policy formulation process (20 marks)
- 4. Health policy is important concept today Discuss (20 marks)
- 5. Discuss the policy analysis process (20 marks)