



BONDO UNIVERSITY COLLEGE
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2011
FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR
DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY HEALTH DEVELOPMENT

KISUMU LEARNING CENTRE

COURSE CODE: HDC 2216

TITLE: CONCEPTS IN HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 19/12/2012 TIME: 14.00-16.00PM

DURATION: 1.5 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. This paper contains TWO sections**
- 2. Answer ALL questions in section A and ANY other 2 Questions in section B**
- 3. Write all answers in the booklet provided**

SECTION A (30 marks)

1. Define the following: (3 marks)
 - a. Health
 - b. Health System
2. State the factors that affect health (3 marks)
3. What factors affect demand for health services (3 marks)
4. What are the emerging trends in health (3 marks)
5. State by giving examples what are civil society organizations (3 marks)
6. What is the role of health in community development (3 marks)
7. Differentiate between (3 marks)
 - a. Wellbeing
 - b. Wellness
8. What is the relationship between health and development (3 marks)
9. Roles of civil society participation in health (3 marks)
10. Differentiate between (3 marks)
 - a. Donor
 - b. Aid

SECTION B (30 marks)

1. a). Define the following terms
 - i. Development (2 marks)
 - ii. Sustainable development (2 marks)
 - iii. Underdevelopment (2 marks)b). Distinguish between absolute poverty and relative poverty (3 marks)
c). State the objectives of development (6 marks)
2. a). What is standard of living (3 marks)
b). Discuss with relevant examples the determinants of health (12 marks)
3. a). What is Health sector reforms (3 marks)
b). State the reasons for health sector reforms (5 marks)
c). What are the challenges to the implementation of reforms in Kenya (7 marks)
4. a). What is the poverty cycle (3 marks)
b). Giving examples, discuss the vicious cycle of poverty (12 marks)