



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND
TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF
EDUCATION IN ADMINISTRATION AND MANAGEMENT
1STYEAR 1STSEMESTER 2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
MAIN CAMPUS-INSTITUTION BASED**

COURSE CODE: EMA 861

COURSE TITLE: HIGHER EDUCATION ADMINISTRATION

EXAM VENUE: STREAM: (MED.)

DATE: EXAM SESSION: DEC. 2018

TIME: 3 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer ANY 3 Questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

QUESTION ONE

- (a). Define higher education administration (2 marks)
- (b) Define Internationalization of higher education (2 marks)
- (c). Discuss the rationales of internationalization of higher education (16 marks)

QUESTION TWO

The educational system organizes methods, modalities and means for the acquisition of adequate competencies. Discuss (20 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Differentiate leadership as defined by House et al. (1999) and Daft, 2001 (4 marks)
- (b) The prevailing influence of the leader helps to optimize the organizational resources, and motivate the faculty to produce the best within them. Discuss (16 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

The challenge and dilemma facing Kenya, in the light of resource constraint is how to achieve social and educational objectives of equity and equality of educational opportunity in higher education. Discuss (20 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Explain the tenets of open systems (2 marks)
- (b) Discuss the rationale of open systems in management of higher education institutions (18 marks)

END