



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCE**

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY HEALTH

2nd YEAR 1st SEMESTER 2018/2019

MAIN CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: HCD 2214

COURSE TITLE: GENDER AND HEALTH

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM **xxxx**

DATE: **xxxxxx**

EXAM SESSION: **xxxx**

TIME: **xxxxxx HOURS**

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all questions in section A and any other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room**

SECTION A: Answer ALL the questions

1. Give is the difference between
 - i. Gender transformation and gender mainstreaming
 - ii. Gender identity and gender sensitivity
 - iii. Gender role and gender relations (6 Marks)
2. State using examples of socio - economic and cultural rights (3 marks)
3. Give three examples of sex and Gender Based Violence (3 Marks)
4. Explain three reasons why there is a higher death rate among men in developing countries (3 Marks)
5. Identify three negative effects of gender construction to health (3 marks)
6. List any three levels of socialization that affect gender construction (3 Marks)
7. Using examples explain how gender can lead to mental disorders in both men and women (3 Marks)
8. Give three reasons how Violence put women at risk of HIV/AIDS (3 marks)
9. State three challenges facing gender mainstreaming initiatives in Kenya (3 Marks)

SECTION B: Choose any TWO questions

1. Discuss how gender influences health inequalities (5 Marks)
 - i. Men and women in developing countries suffer similar health problems but women suffer an excess burden during prenatal and antenatal. Discuss (10 Marks)
2. Discuss reasons why it is important to tackle Violence (10 Marks)
 - i. Explain ways to reduce violence (5 Marks)
3. Discuss using examples how cultural practices and gender roles have contravened human rights in your society (10 Marks)
 - i. State the factors affecting the health seeking behavior among men (5 Marks)
4. Women and young girls are considered the custodians of community health and from an early age they cook, clean, sweep and take care of the young, old and the sick of the family and because of all these responsibilities their status is low.
 - i. How would you empower the women to ensure that her home and the nation is supportive for them. (8 marks)
 - ii. How would you get the men involved in this conversation (7 Marks)