

**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES
DECEMBER 2018, UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR
CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

**1ST YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
NAMBALE CAMPUS**

COURSE CODE: 1122

COURSE TITLE: REPRODUCTIVE AND SEXUAL HEALTH

EXAM VENUE: NAMBALE STREAM: (Cert Comm Hlth & Dev)

DATE: EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 1 ½ HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all questions in section A and any other two questions in section B**
- 2. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

SECTION A (30mks)

1. Define the following terms

- i) Infertility
- ii) Sexuality
- iii) Menopause (6mks)

2. Outline *four* components of reproductive health. (4mks)

3. At the 14th World Congress of Sexology (Hong Kong, 1999), the WAS (World association for sexual health) adopted the **Universal Declaration of Sexual Rights**, which includes 11 sexual rights: Highlight any of the *six* sexual rights. (6mks)

4. State *three* effects of birth control. (3mks)

5. Mention any *four* reproductive health diseases. (4mks)

6. Highlight *four* circumstances under which abortion maybe permitted in kenya. (4mks)

7. Name *three* functions of a female reproductive system (3mks)

SECTION B (30MKS)

1.a) Discuss some of the factors driving the HIV epidemic. (8mks)

b) what is the important discussion during focused antenatal care? (7mks)

2. Discuss any three methods of birth control. (15mks)

3. Discuss the factors that influence the uptake of family planning methods. (15mks)

4. a) Define Sexually transmitted diseases (2mks)

b) State three complications of sexually transmitted diseases. (3mks)

c) Discuss the prevention and control of sexually transmitted diseases. (10mks).

5. Discuss the physiology of the menstrual cycle. (15mks)