JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES

DECEMBER, 2018 UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT

FIRST YEAR, SECOND SEMESTER 2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR

NAMBALE CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: HCD 1124
COURSE TITLE: CONCEPT IN HEALTH & DEVELOPMENT
EXAM VENUE: NAMBALE
STREAM: (Cert.Comm Hlth & Dev’t)
DATE:
EXAM SESSION:
TIME: 1 1/2 HOURS

Instructions:
1. Answer all questions in section A, and any other 2 questions in section B
2. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.
SECTION A;   (30mks)
1. Define the following terms
   a) Health
   b) Health sector reforms
   c) Sustainable development (9mks)
2. Briefly state three barriers to accessing health services in Kenya.(3mks)
3. Highlight four rationale of health sector reforms.(4mks)
4. Explain the three dimensions of sustainable development (6mks)
5. Outline three models of health. (3mks)
6. List five millennium development goals.(5mks)

SECTION B; Essays (30mks)
1. a) Discuss the following determinants of health;
   i) Health services
   ii) Individual behavior (15mks)
2. Briefly discuss any four components of health sector reforms. (15mks)
3. a) Discuss the concept of natural history of a disease.(8mks)
   b) Briefly explain with examples any two levels of disease prevention.(7mks)
4. a) Define primary health care.(3mks)
   b) Discuss three principles of primary health care. (12mks)