



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DIPLOMA IN COUNTY GOVERNANCE  
1<sup>st</sup> YEAR 2<sup>nd</sup> SEMESTER 2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**KISII CAMPUS**

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**COURSE CODE: ZCG 2127**

**COURSE TITLE: LAND REFORMS AND MANAGEMENT**

**EXAM VENUE: STREAM: (DIP IN CG)**

**DATE: EXAM SESSION:**

**TIME: 1.5 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer all questions in section A and any other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room**

## **Section A**

**Answer all questions in this section (30 marks)**

- a) Explain how the colonial governments land policy affected land reforms in subsequent governments in Kenya (20marks)
- b) Provide a taxonomy of public land clarification in Kenya as per the constitution of Kenya 2010 (10marks)

## **Section B**

**Answer any two question (40marks)**

### **QUESTION TWO (20MARKS)**

Explain by use of relevant examples, how the government Land Act (cap 280) of the old constitution was misused by the government (20marks)

### **QUESTION THREE (20MARKS)**

Explain any land reform policy in Kenya that has changed land tenure system in Kenya with focus on;

- a) Communal land tenure system
- b) Private /individual land tenure system (20marks)

### **QUESTION FOUR (20MARKS)**

Discuss the functions of the National Land Commission and challenges it faces in executing its mandate (20marks)

### **QUESTION FIVE (20MARKS)**

Explain in detail the genesis of the historical land injustices in Kenya and suggest possible solutions as advanced by government to address them (20marks)