



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE
IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT AND PUBLIC HEALTH**

YEAR TWO - SEMESTER TWO_ JAN-APRIL 2019 KISUMU CAMPUS

KISUMU

COURSE CODE: HCD 3222

COURSE TITLE: HEALTH POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION

EXAM VENUE: STREAM: BSC. PUBLIC/COMM.HLTH & DEV

DATE: EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2.00 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer -all the questions in Section A and 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

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SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS (30 MARKS)

1. Differentiate between stake holder and networking (4 marks)
2. State the purpose of these two policies: a) constituent policy b) regulatory policy (2marks)
3. List the six stages in health policy making process (3 marks)
4. Define the following terms in health policy (6 marks)
 - i. Evidence based policy
 - ii. Public policy
 - iii. Health policy
5. Mention the characteristics of successful public policy (3 marks)
6. State your understanding of determinants of health (2 marks)
- 7 State the theories used in health policy (1.5 marks)
8. State the four phases used in public policy making process (2 marks)
9. List the foundations that shape policy making process (2 marks)
10. List any five contextual factors that influence policy process (2.5 marks)
11. State any four actors within the health sector bureaucracy that are responsible for health policy making and or implementation process (2 marks)

SECTION B-ESSAY QUESTIONS ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS (40 MARKS)

1. Managing communicating and change is one of the stages in health policy making process.
 - i) Define: a) communication b) change management (4 marks)
 - ii) Discuss methods used in communicating and marketing change in health policy making process (16 marks)
2. Discuss in detail your understanding of these terms in policy formation and implementation: (5 marks each)
 - a) Agenda setting
 - b) Defining the context
 - c) Decision making process

d) Monitoring and evaluation

3. You are a member of the County Health Management Team in charge of policy and you have received a new policy on hand washing in schools.

i) Define and explain the purpose of health policy (4 marks)

ii) Discuss in detail what theory you will use to implement this policy and your justification for using the said theory. (16 marks)

4. State and discuss in detail the six objectives of the Kenya Health policy 2012-2030 (20 marks)