



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF EDUCATION IN
ADMINISTRATION AND MANAGEMENT
1ST YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
KISUMU CAMPUS-INSTITUTION BASED**

COURSE CODE: EMA 861

COURSE TITLE: HIGHER EDUCATION ADMINISTRATION

EXAM VENUE

STREAM: MED. ADM. & MANGT

DATE: 26/08/19

EXAM SESSION: 9.00 – 12 NOON

TIME: 3 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer ANY 3 Questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

QUESTION ONE

- (a). Define higher education. (2 marks)
- (b) Define Internationalization of higher education. (2 marks)
- (c). Discuss the rationales of internationalization of higher education. (16 marks)

QUESTION TWO

The educational system organizes methods, modalities and means for acquisition of adequate competencies. Discuss. (20 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Differentiate leadership as defined by House et al. (1999) and Daft, 2001. (4 marks)
- (b) Discuss how the influence of a leader helps to optimize the organizational resources and motivate the faculty to produce the best within them. (16 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Discuss the challenges and dilemmas facing Kenya in the light of resource constraint and the need to achieve social and educational equity and equality in higher education. (20 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Describe the tenets of open systems. (2 marks)

(b) Open systems in management of higher education institutions should be grounded in a rationale. Discuss (18 marks)

END

JOOUST Observes zero tolerance to exams cheating