



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND  
TECHNOLOGY  
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL STUDIES  
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS IN THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF  
EDUCATION ARTS WITH IT  
Y4S1 2020 ACADEMIC YEAR

COURSE CODE: AHI 402

COURSE TITLE: History of Urbanization in Africa

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM: (BED.ARTS)

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

TIME: 2 HOURS

DATE:

EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer question **ONE** (Compulsory) and any other **TWO** questions

- 1) Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper
- 2) Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room
- 3) Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.

### **QUESTION ONE**

- a) Highlight five factors that influenced urbanisation during the pre-colonial period **(10 Marks)**
- b) Explain the main challenges facing modern urban centres in Africa **(20 Marks)**

### **QUESTION TWO**

Assess the main features that can be used to distinguish urban and rural areas **(20 Marks)**

### **QUESTION THREE**

- a) Identify the main patterns of rural settlements **(5 Marks)**
- b) Describe the main challenges facing urban agriculture **(15 marks)**

### **QUESTION FOUR**

- (a) Critique the assumptions of Arcadian Theory on Urbanization in Africa (10 marks)
- (b) Account for the emergence of Urban Centers in pre-colonial Africa (10 marks)

### **QUESTION FIVE**

Discuss the role of the state in urban socio-economic control **(20 Marks)**