JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN DEVELOPMENT AND POLICY STUDIES

4th YEAR 1st SEMESTER 2020 NOVEMBER EXAMS

MAIN CAMPUS (SPECIAL/RE-SIT EXAM)

COURSE CODE: ZDS 3423
COURSE TITLE: HUMAN RIGHTS, DEVELOPMENT AND SOCIAL JUSTICE

EXAM VENUE: **STREAM: BA ARTS**

DATE: **EXAM SESSION:**

TIME: 2   HOURS

Instructions:

1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions

2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.

3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.

Define the following terms (10 marks)

1 (a)-(10 marks)

- (i) Inalienable rights
- (ii) Social exclusion/marginalization
- (iii) Natural rights
- (iv) Civil rights
- (v) Development

1(b) social exclusion theoretically emerges at the individual or group/community levels. Explain the two levels (10 marks)

1 (c) There are various steps that NGOs have to take in developing programmes and campaigns around rights-based approach theory. Explain at least five of the steps (10 marks)

2- Right-based approach theory has been met with both positive feedbacks as well as criticisms. Discuss the criticisms of this approach. (20 marks)

3-Rights are needed in a capitalist state in order to provide protection from the state. Discuss the classification of human rights according to Louis B Sohn. (20marks)

4- Social theories are theories that focus on comments and critics of modern society. Discuss the following modern theories. (20marks)

Modern Perspective-Emmanuel Kant (1724-1804)

Classical Perspective-Aristotle

Contemporary perspective (1907-1992)-HLA Hart

5 Human rights trilogy consist of the universal declaration of human rights (UDHR), human rights instruments and implementation mechanism. Discuss (20marks)