



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF SPATIAL PLANNING AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN
SPATIAL PLANNING**

2ND YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2022 JULY EXAMS

MAIN CAMPUS (REGULAR)

COURSE CODE: PPB 1209

COURSE TITLE: PARTICIPATORY LEARNING AND ACTION

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM: BA ARTS

DATE:

EXAM SESSION:

TIME:

Instructions:

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**

Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.

Question One

- a. State any Four importance of Participatory Learning and Action (PLA) (4 Marks)
- b. Explain the term Multidisciplinary and triangulation as used Participatory Learning and Action (PLA). (6 Marks)
- c. Using examples, explain any Four distinguishing Feature of Participatory Learning and Action (8 Marks)
- d. With the aid of a diagram, explain the THREE foundations of Participatory Learning and Action (PLA). (12 Marks)

Question Two

Using an example, discuss how you will facilitate a community mapping for a participatory monitoring and evaluation of a development project within a community of your choice. (20 Marks)

Question Three

- a. With the help of examples, discuss the categorization of Participatory Learning and Action (PLA) (10 Marks)
- b. Design a community calendar focusing on the daily livelihood activities of that particular community. (10 Marks)

Question Four

With examples, discuss any Five principles behind the Participatory Learning and Action (PLA) methodology. (20 Marks)

Question Five

With the aid of examples, discuss any Five Characteristics of a participant a researcher will want to know about. (20 Marks)