JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURAL AND FOOD SCIENCES

SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE
DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION
EDUCATION AND BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN FOOD SECURITY

2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

REGULAR

COURSE CODE: **AFB 3224**

COURSE TITLE: World Food Distribution

EXAM VENUE: **STREAM: BSc. (AGED) & BSc. Food Security**

DATE: **EXAM SESSION:**

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

1. **Answer ALL the questions in section A and any TWO in section B.**
2. **Candidates are advised not to write on question paper.**
3. **Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

SECTION A [30 MARKS]

Answer ALL questions from this Section.

1   a. Define general food distribution (GFD).   **(2 marks)**

    b. What is strategic food reserve?   **(2 marks)**

    c. Name two largest organizations responsible for GFD.   **(2 marks)**
                                                                           (4 marks)

2.   a. State the major problems of malnutrition   **(4 marks)**

    b. What are the early warning systems of food crisis?   **(3 marks)**

    c. What does assessments of the need for food assistance generally determine? **(3 marks)**

3.   a. State what should be done to populations dependent on GFD rations to avoid risk of
Micronutrient Deficiency Diseases *(*MDDs).   **(4 marks)**

    b. State examples of Global Food Distribution (GFD) Objectives   **(4 marks)**

    c. Name some examples of food basket commodities.   **(2 marks)**

SECTION B [40 MARKS]

Answer any TWO QUESTIONS from this Section.

Q4.   Discuss benefits, risks and limitations of different food distribution modalities

(20 marks)

Q5.   Discuss the negative side effects of Global Food distribution and the means to avoid
them

(20 marks)

Q6.   (a) Discuss Political, military and security-related problems in food distribution

(10 marks)

    (b) Targeting aims to ensure that food aid is received on the basis of need and
endeavours to prevent 'harm' by limiting any negative impact of food aid. Discuss the
core principles of targeting.   **(10 marks)**