



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND
DEVELOPMENT**

2ND YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

MAIN CAMPUS

COURSE CODE:	HDC 2224
COURSE TITLE:	REPRODUCTIVE AND SEXUAL HEALTH
EXAM VENUE:	STREAM: BSc Comm Hlth & Dev
DATE:	EXAM SESSION:
TIME:	1½ HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 2. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

SECTION A: SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS (30 MARKS)

1. Define the following:
 - i. Adolescent reproductive health (1 mark each)
 - ii. Family planning
 - iii. Abortion
2. Explain the functions of any three hormones involved in the menstrual cycle (3 marks)
3. State four menstrual disorders that you know (4 mks)
4. State four factors that may increase the risk of abortion (4 marks)
5. Identify four factors that may reduce the effectiveness of condoms in HIV prevention (4 marks)
6. Describe the relationship between HIV/AIDS and STDs/STIs (3 marks)
7. Distinguish between threatened abortion and inevitable abortion (4 marks)
8. Briefly explain any 5 reproductive health problems adolescents are exposed to (5 marks)

QUESTION TWO: Answer any two (2) questions from this section (30 Mks)

1. Define infertility and explain any three causes of female infertility (15 marks)
2. Explain five factors that influence reproductive and sexual health and explain how they influence the RSH (15 marks)
3. Explain any five STIs and explain your role as a community health practitioner in the prevention of STIs in the community (15 marks)
4. Adolescents need supportive environment for their reproductive health.
 - a. Define reproductive health (1 mark)
 - b. Explain what you understand adolescent reproductive health to mean (4 marks)
 - c. Explain your role, as a community health and development worker, in the promotion of adolescent reproductive health. (10 marks)