

## JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

## SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES

## UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

#### PUBLIC HEALTH/COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT

## 2<sup>ND</sup> YEAR 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER 2021 ACADEMIC YEAR

KISUMU

\_\_\_\_\_

HCB 2202

**COURSE CODE:** 

**COURSE TITLE:** 

**EXAM VENUE:** 

STREAM: (BSc. Comm. Hlth & Dev)

HEALTH POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION

TIME: 2.00 HOURS

#### **Instructions:**

Answer all the questions in Section A and <u>ONLY</u> 2 questions in Section B.

Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.

Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.

## **SECTION A - ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS (30 MARKS)**

- 1. Define the following Types of Policies giving an example in each case (3 mks)
  - a) Regulatory Policies
  - b) Distributive Policies
  - c) Redistributive Policies

- 2. Explain any THREE (3) sources of Public Policies (3 mks)
- 3. Describe THREE (3) circumstances when national legislation prevails over county legislation in Kenya (3mks)
- 4. Explain any THREE (3) factors affecting Public Policy Process (3marks)
- 5. Explain the importance of any THREE (3) Health Policies (3 marks)
- 6. Describe any THREE (3) Key objectives of the Kenya Health Policy 2014–2030 (3 mks)
- 7. Explain any THREE (3) areas in annual work plans (AWPs) where investments need to be made to facilitate attainment of the Health policy objectives in Kenya (3 marks)
- 8. Give any THREE (3) questions you should answer about any policy models (3marks)
- 9. Describe THREE (3) components of Public policy (3marks)
- 10. Explain any THREE (3) characteristics of a good public Policy (3marks)

# <u>SECTION B - ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER</u> <u>QUESTION (40MKS)</u>

- 1. Discuss Challenges in Implementing Government Policies and ways to Improve Policy Implementation Efficiency (20 marks)
- 2. Describe the following in details
  - a) Health Policy Cycle (10mks)
  - b) Role of Public sector, Private sector, civil society and development partners in publicPolicy formulation (10 amrks)
- 3. Discuss:
  - a) Five (5) different theoretical approaches used in policy analysis (10mks)
  - b) Describe the Challenges Relating to Policy Analysis (10mks)