



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN
PUBLIC HEALTH AND COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

4th YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

MAIN CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: HCB 2405

COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY LEADERSHIP AND GOVERNANCE

EXAM VENUE: STREAM: (BSc. C.Hlth &Dvpt.)

DATE: EXAM SESSION: DEC 2022

TIME: 2.00 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer ALL questions in Section A and ANY other TWO questions in Section B**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on Question Paper.**

Candidates must hand in the Answer Booklet to the Invigilator while in the Examination Room

SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS (30 MARKS)

1. Define the following terms in the context of community leadership and governance
 - a) Effective governance (1 mark)
 - b) Community leader (1 mark)
 - c) Strategic planning (1 mark)
2. Briefly explain any three strategic areas of community governance (3 marks)
3. Using any three examples differentiate between a leader and a manager (3 marks)
4. Enumerate the measures of a community (3 marks)
5. Briefly explain any three sources of conflicts in communities (3 marks)
6. State any six functions of Sub-County Health Committees (3 marks)
7. State any three characteristics of leadership (3 marks)
8. Briefly explain the situations that would require laissez faire style of leadership in an organization (3 marks)
9. State any three policy areas that contribute to the community health strategy (3 marks)
10. State any three type of data collected by Community Health Volunteers (3 marks)

SECTION B: 40 MARKS (ANSWER ANY 2 QUESTIONS)

1. As a lead Community Health Assistant in your county responsible for coordinating of CHVs activities
 - a) Discuss the importance of focusing leadership on health and development issues at the community levels. (10 marks)
 - b) Discuss the characteristics of a functional community unit according to WHO standards (10 marks)
2. You are posted to Community X as a Community Health Officer your first task is to train Community Health Volunteers
 - a) Discuss the factors that motivate Community Own Resource Persons (CORPS) (10 marks)
 - b) Explain any 5 avenues of community participation (10 marks)
3.
 - a) Discuss the steps involved in a Community planning cycle (10 marks)
 - b) Discuss leadership style based on people's assumption (10 marks)