



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN
PUBLIC HEALTH AND COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

4th YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

MAIN CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: HCB 2409

COURSE TITLE: GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT

EXAM VENUE: STREAM: (BSc. C.Hlth &Dvpt.)

DATE: EXAM SESSION: DEC 2022

TIME: 2.00 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer ALL questions in Section A and ANY other TWO questions in Section B**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on Question Paper.**

Candidates must hand in the Answer Booklet to the Invigilator while in the Examination Room

SECTION “A”: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

1. State three important responsibilities of community leaders in a community development program (3 marks).
2. Define the following terms:
 - Equity (1mark)
 - Health (1mark)
 - Sustainable development (1mark)
3. State three importance of Health sector reforms in community Health and development (3marks).
4. Describe three main challenges in health and development which should be addressed by health policy (3mark).
5. Give three reasons why you think equity is important in any community (3 marks).
6. Describe any three importance of a health policy (3 marks).
7. Give three reasons why health sector failed in Kenya (3 marks).
8. Describe three effects of globalization in health (3marks)
9. Describe three major areas of health sector reforms (3marks)
10. Give three reasons why you think community participation and involvement is important (3marks)

SECTION “B”: ANSWER QUESTION ONE (1) AND ANY OTHER QUESTION

1. a). Describe reasons for Health to determine Wealth in the society (10 marks).
b). Describe six factors influencing Health sector reforms in Kenya (5 marks).

2. a). Explain the effects of Globalization on Health and Development (10 marks).
- b). Discuss the determinants of Health in development (10marks).

3. a). Discuss some of the social factors you would address to improve conditions for health to achieve development in your own community (10 marks).
- b). State and describe those who should address social determinants of gender and development in the society (10marks).

- 4a). Discuss the crucial time to address social determinants of community Health and development (10 marks)
- b). Illustrate the importance of a policy in a country (5 marks)