



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF**  
**EDUCATION- SNE**  
**3<sup>RD</sup> YEAR 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**MAIN CAMPUS- REGULAR**

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**COURSE CODE: ESB 3301**

**COURSE TITLE: SPEECH, LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT AND COMMUNICATION DISORDERS**

**EXAM VENUE:**

**STREAM: BED. SNE**

**DATE: 19/12/2022**

**EXAM SESSION: 15.00-17.00PM**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

### **QUESTION ONE**

- a. What is your understanding of the term language? (2 Marks)
- b. Highlight three components of speech that enhance the meaning of a message (3Marks)
- c. Describe the communication process (5 marks)
- d. Suggest 2 common situations that may be associated with voice misuse. (2 Marks)
- e. Mention three theories that try to account for the process of language development (3 marks)
- f. Explain how speech, language and hearing loss can affect learning (2 marks)
- g. How can you use bliss symbols in the process of a lesson delivery? (2 Marks)
- h. Highlight 4 articulation disorders (4 Marks)
- i. Account for three speech disorders that can be identified in a school environment. (3 Marks)
- j. Explain the functions of 4 speech organs (4 Marks)

### **QUESTION TWO**

- a. Discuss the stages of language development (14 Marks)
- b. Describe the three effective aspects of good communication in human beings(6 Marks)

### **QUESTION THREE**

- a. Explain 4 factors that may result in voice disorders in an individual. (4Marks)
- b. Recommend 4 programs for assisting a learner with voice disorders. (4Marks)
- c. Discuss Innatist theory in relation to speech and language development in a child and show how it can be applied in a classroom situation. (12Marks)

### **QUESTION FOUR**

- a. Describe the four stages of articulation development (8 Marks)
- b. Highlight four language difficulties (4 Marks)
- c. Explain FOUR causes of language disabilities (8 Marks)

### **QUESTION FIVE**

You have been posted to a school where you have learners having speech, language and communication difficulties. Discus the intervention measures you will take to assist such learners

(20 Marks)