



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DIPLOMA OF
COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

1ST YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

MAIN

COURSE CODE: HDC 2126

COURSE TITLE: MANAGEMENT OF COMMUNITY HEALTH CARE

EXAM VENUE: STREAM: (TVET DIP)

DATE: EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2. 00 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all questions in section A and any other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room**

SECTION A: Answer all questions in this section (30 marks)

1. Briefly explain these terminologies as used in PHC
 - a) Equity (1 mark)
 - b) Appropriate Technology (1 mark)
 - c) Decentralization (1 mark)
2. When community Engagement and involvement is embraced, it is important for the community members to participate in matters of their community. What are the advantages of Community Participation Approach. Give atleast Three. (3 Marks)
3. Mention any Three causes of common ailments and injuries (3 Marks)
4. Health Education is an important tool in Health management, Give Three benefits of Community Health Education (3 Marks)
5. Briefly explain the benefits of Health Needs Assesment (3 Marks)
6. Outline Three Basic Strategies to use in Health Promotion (3 Marks)
7. Mention any Three MDGs (3 Marks)
8. Mention faciliation skills that one needs to have when offering trainings to the community members (3 Marks)
9. Briefly explain the difference between
 - a) Essential Drugs and Non Essential Drugs (1 mark)
 - b) CHV and CHC (1 mark)
 - c) Child and Adolescent (1 mark)
10. Mention atleast Three recommended best practice of Storing Essential Drugs (3 Marks)

SECTION B: Answer any two Questions (30 Marks)

11. Discuss the components of PHC focusing on Essential Elements (15Marks)
12. Discuss
 - a) Fundamental Principles of Chroninc disease management. (7 Marks)
 - b) The phases of the surveillance process in the community (8 Marks)
13. Several tools are used to report community Data; Discuss the importance of Data Reporting to the community (15) Marks)
14. Discuss the objectives of Essential drugs programmes rolled in the community by embracing the 5 R's of drug development (15 Marks)