



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DIPLOMA OF  
COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

**2<sup>ND</sup> YEAR 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**MAIN**

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**COURSE CODE: HDC 2217**

**COURSE TITLE: MANAGEMENT OF GENDER, DISABILITY AND VULNERABLE  
GROUP**

**EXAM VENUE: STREAM: (TVET DIP)**

**DATE: EXAM SESSION:**

**TIME: 2.00 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer all questions in section A and any other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room**

**SECTION A: Answer all questions in this section (30 marks)**

1. Briefly explain the why there is need for giving priority in management of Gender, Disability and vulnerable groups of people in the community (3 Marks)
2. Explain Three challenges faced in management of people with disabilities Gender across sectors (3 Marks)
3. Explain the Following terms and give relevant examples  
a) Advocacy and Lobbying  
b) Community Health Need  
c) Vulnerable (3 Marks)
4. Briefly give Three problems faced by Vulnerable groups in the Community (3 Marks)
5. Give Three reasons why you would advocate for Civic Education in the Community (3 Marks)
6. Explain the Three Major Components of Health Needs Assessments (3 Marks)
7. In your Community, highlight any Three factors that contribute to Vulnerability today in Kenya.. (3 Marks)
8. Explain  
a) What a Social barrier to disability is: (1 mark)  
b) The Purpose of Health Needs Assessment (1 mark)  
c) Any Disadvantage of Health Needs Assessment (1 mark)
9. Explain Three benefits of Census data to Kenyans (3 Marks)
10. Briefly explain Three advantages of bringing partners and/or stake holders in the disadvantaged community (3 Marks)

**SECTION B Answer any two Questions (30 Marks)**

11. You are a community Health worker and your assigned role by the organization you work for is t is to conduct Civic Education in the community Discuss the process and steps (15 Marks)
12. Discuss the steps to reduce risks to vulnerable groups (15Marks)
13. Discuss  
a) Ways too overcome disability barriers (10) Marks)  
b) 5 Common Barriers for people with Disability (5 Marks)
14. Health Needs Assesment (HNA) is a systematic method for reviewing the health issues facing a population. Discuss the Five Phases of Needs Assessment (15 Marks)

