



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF EDUCATION IN**  
**ADMINISTRATION AND MANAGEMENT**  
**1<sup>ST</sup> YEAR 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**MAIN CAMPUS - REGULAR/SCHOOL BASED, APRIL 2024**

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**COURSE CODE: EMA 861**

**COURSE TITLE: HIGHER EDUCATION ADMINISTRATION**

**EXAM VENUE:**

**STREAM: (M.ED ADM. & MGMT)**

**DATE:**

**EXAM SESSION:**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer ANY THREE (3) Questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

## **QUESTION ONE**

- (a). Define Internationalization of higher education (2 marks)
- (b). Discuss the rationale of internationalization of higher education (18 marks)

## **QUESTION TWO**

The role of the government can be seen in the expansion of institutions of higher learning which can be divided into three main phases.

- (a) Discuss the three phases of expansion of higher education institution since the colonial era to date (12 marks)
- (b) Discuss the relevance of these expansions in the current Kenyan Context (8 marks)

## **QUESTION THREE**

- (a) Higher education has got varying definitions depending on the region, country and culture. Explain (5 marks)
- (b) Discuss five parameters of higher education administration which has to be taken into consideration when looking at policy issues (15 marks)

## **QUESTION FOUR**

The challenge and dilemma facing Kenya, in the light of resource constraint is how to achieve social and educational objectives of equity and equality of educational opportunity in higher education. Discuss (20 marks)

## **QUESTION FIVE**

- (a) State and explain five functions of Chief Executive officer in an institution of higher learning (10 marks)
- (b) Discuss the challenges of Qualitative Expansion of higher education in Kenya under the backdrop of COVID -19 Pandemic (10 marks)