



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF LANGUAGES, LITERARY AND COMMUNICATION STUDIES**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS IN**  
**KISWAHILI**  
**1<sup>ST</sup> YEAR 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**MAIN CAMPUS**

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**COURSE CODE: AKI 813**

**COURSE TITLE: ADVANCED SOCIOLINGUISTICS IN KISWAHILI**

**EXAM VENUE:**

**STREAM: MA KISWAHILI**

**DATE:**

**EXAM SESSION: APRIL 2024**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer ANY THREE questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

## **SWALI LA KWANZA**

Thibitisha kauli kwamba “dhana za ‘daiglosia’, ‘traiglosia’ na ‘kwadriglosia’ hutumika kuelezea hadhi mbalimbali zinazoambatana na lugha kwenye miktadha ya jamii iliyogawika kilugha.” (Alama 20).

## **SWALI LA PILI**

“Taaluma za Isimu na Isimujamii aghalabu hukamilishana na kutofautiana.” Fafanua kauli hii kwa mifano. (Alama 20)

## **SWALI LA TATU**

Kwa kuzingatia matumizi ya Kiswahili kwenye miktadha halisi ya mawasiliano nchini Kenya, eleza utokeaji wa kuchanganya ndimi/msimbo na kubadili ndimi/msimbo. (Alama 20).

## **SWALI LA NNE**

Mipango na sera za lugha aghalabu hutatizwa na vikwazo pamoja na vikwamizi vingi. Tathmini hali na mambo yanayotinga ufanisi wa mipango na sera za lugha barani Afrika. (Alama 20)

## **SWALI LA TANO**

Inakisiwa kwamba zaidi ya 50% ya lugha za binadamu zinadidimia na zimo hatarini kufa (Roche, 2022). Pendekeza mikakati mahususi inayoweza kutumiwa kuzuia kutoweka kwa lugha asilia za Kiafrika. (Alama 20)