



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND
DEVELOPMENT**

1ST YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

MAIN/ KISUMU CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: HCD 1123

COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY

EXAM VENUE: STREAM: (Cert. Comm Hlth & Dev)

DATE: EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 1.5 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all questions in section A and any other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room**

SECTION A 30 MARKS

1. Define the following terms 3marks
 - i. Health seeking behavior
 - ii. Norms
 - iii. Medical anthropology
2. State three elements of culture 3marks
3. Explain the meaning of the following terms 3marks
 - i. Social stratification
 - ii. Race
 - iii. Ethnicity
4. Explain the meaning of term “pattern of resort” according to the encyclopedia of medical anthropology 3marks
5. Highlight any three types of healers in medical anthropology 3marks
6. List three factors that affect health seeking behavior 3marks
7. State three basic features of a social group 3marks
8. Differentiate between sociology and anthropology 3marks
9. State any three ways in which culture affects health 3marks
10. Define stigma and explain how it affects health seeking behavior 3marks

SECTION B 30 MARKS

1. Explain the relationship between socio-economic factors and health 15 marks
2. Discuss any FIVE characteristics of culture 15marks
3. Explain how the health care system may have a negative influence on individuals’ health seeking behavior 15 marks
4. Discuss the role of politics in health care 15 marks