



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS IN**  
**KISWAHILI**  
**1<sup>ST</sup> YEAR 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**MAIN CAMPUS**

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**COURSE CODE: AKI 804**

**COURSE TITLE: RESEARCH METHODS IN KISWAHILI**

**EXAM VENUE:**

**STREAM: MA-KISWAHILI (SB)**

**DATE:**

**EXAM SESSION: APRIL 2017**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

### **SWALI LA KWANZA (LAZIMA)**

- a) Eleza kwa ufupi sababu zinazoleta haja ya kufanya utafiti. (Alama 5)
- b) Eleza njia tano ambazo zinaweza kutumiwa kupata maarifa. (Alama 5)
- c) Fafanua dhana za kabadiliki huru na kabadiliki tegemezi katika utafiti. (Alama 5)
- d) Toa maelezo mafupi kuhusu aina zifuatazo za utafiti; Kihistoria, kimaelezo, kisibabi na athari, maabara na wa kinyanja. (Alama 5)

### **SWALI LA PILI**

Jadili umuhimu wa mapitio ya maandishi katika mchakato wa utafiti. (Alama 20)

### **SWALI LA TATU**

Kwa kutoa mifano, fafanua tofauti kati ya dhana za Nadharia, nadharia tete nanadharia toto. (Alama 20)

### **SWALI LA NNE**

Jadili taratibu tano za utafiti kwa kutoa mifano ya mada ambazo zinafaa taratibu ulizojadili. (Alama 20)

### **SWALI LA TANO**

Usampulishaji una manufaa gani katika utafiti? (Alama 20)