



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DIPLOMA IN COUNTY GOVERNANCE**  
**2<sup>nd</sup> YEAR 2<sup>nd</sup> SEMESTER 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR (MODULE 4)**  
**REGULAR (BUSIA CAMPUS)**

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**COURSE CODE: ZCG 2215**

**COURSE TITLE: DEMOCRACY AND NATIONHOOD**

**EXAM VENUE:**

**STREAM: (BEd, Arts)**

**DATE:**

**EXAM SESSION:**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

- Q1. Discuss the interplay between citizenship, identity and politics of belonging in Kenya (30 mks).
- Q2. Give a detailed outline of events marking Kenya's transition to democracy (20 mks).
- Q3. With illustrations, explain the influence of ethnicity on democracy in Kenya (20 mks).
- Q4. Briefly describe the following features of elections in Kenya (20 mks).
- a) Election administration
  - b) Voter registration and public participation
- Q5. Discuss the history, organizational structure and functions of the legislature in Kenya (20 mks).



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**REGULAR (BONDO MAIN CAMPUS)**

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**COURSE CODE: ZCG 2225**

**COURSE TITLE: STRATEGIC RISK MANAGEMENT**

**EXAM VENUE:**

**STREAM: (BEd, Arts)**

**DATE:**

**EXAM SESSION:**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
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Q1. Explain the following: (30 mks).

- a) The Five Steps to Risk Assessment
- b) Conditions of risk leading to decision-making

Q2. Discuss the various types of risks in any organization (20 mks).

Q3. Discuss the following: (20 mks).

- a) Process of risk management
- b) Change management

Q4. Explain the following processes as risk management tools: (20 mks).

- a) Risk Register
- b) Risk Identification
- c) Risk Monitoring and Control

Q5. Give an outline of the qualitative and quantitative risk analyses (20 mks).