Instructions:

1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions
2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.
3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.
Q1. (a) Explain the problems faced by developing countries in the process of governance. (14 marks)
   (c) Discuss six key governance activities and processes identified by the World Bank which are necessary for economic, human and institutional development. (16 marks)
Q2. Briefly expound on Classical economics with reference to either Adam Smith, or David Ricardo or John Stuart Mill. (20 marks)
Q3. Discuss in the African contexts:
   a) Globalisation (10 marks)
   b) Privatization (10 marks)
Q4. Briefly discuss the contemporary developmental challenges in Kenya (20 marks)
Q5. Discuss five different approaches identified by Bob Jossep (1983) in the Marxist perspective involving different theoretical assumptions, principles of explanations and political implications. (20 marks)