



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURAL AND FOOD SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN FOOD  
SECURITY,**

**THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**REGULAR**

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**COURSE CODE: AFB 3322**

**COURSE TITLE: PROGRAM PLANNING AND EVALUATION**

**EXAM VENUE:**

**STREAM: BSc (Food Security)**

**DATE:**

**EXAM SESSION:**

**TIME: 2.00 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer ALL question in Section A (compulsory) and ANY other TWO questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

**SECTION A [30 MARKS]**

**Answer ALL questions from this Section.**

1. Define the following terms:
  - a. Needs assessment [1 Mark ]
  - b. Program planning [2 Marks]
2. Give three main reasons why the agricultural extension programs are evaluated. [3 Marks]
3. Explain the two different forms of planning used when designing agricultural extension programs. [4 Marks]
4. Briefly explain the five major stages in planning? [5 Mark]
5. Briefly explain two major types of program evaluation? [5 Marks]
6. Differentiate between the terms validity and reliability as used in the development of evaluation instruments. [5 Marks]
7. Why is the knowledge of program evaluation important to livelihoods/ food security officers? [5 Marks]

**SECTION B [40 MARKS]**

**Answer ANY TWO questions from this Section.**

8.
  - a. Explain the five key steps in needs assessment and cite relevant example? [10 Marks]
  - b. What are the most appropriate times to conduct program evaluation? [10 Marks]
9.
  - a. Explain any five elements of a logic model as used in program planning phase? [10 Marks]
  - b. Why is the logic model used in program planning and development? [10 Marks]
10.
  - a. Describe five data collection techniques used in program planning and evaluation? [10 Marks]
  - b. Illustrate five major types of random/ probability sampling techniques used in program evaluation. [10 Marks]