JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURAL AND FOOD SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN
AGRIBUSINESS MANAGEMENT AND BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN FOOD
SECURITY
FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR

REGULAR

COURSE CODE: AAE 3122
COURSE TITLE: SOCIOLOGY AND DEVELOPMENT
STREAM: BSc. Agribusiness Management & BSc. Food Security

DATE: EXAM SESSION:
TIME: 2.00 HOURS EXAM VENUE:

Instructions:
1. Answer ALL question in Section A (compulsory) and ANY other TWO
   questions in Section B.
2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.
3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in
   the examination room.
SECTION A [30 MARKS]

Answer ALL questions in this section

1. Explain three main elements embodied in the process of development. [5 Marks]
2. What is the link between sociology and development? [5 Marks]
3. Give three categories of social organizations on the basis of admission to membership? [5 Marks]
4. Highlight the five stages of development from Rostow’s model upon which the economic theory of modernization is based. [5 marks]
5. Characterize the features of a rural life in Kenya? [5 Marks]
6. Explain the major factors of social change? [5 Marks]

SECTION B [40 MARKS]

Answer ANY TWO questions in this section

7. i) Discuss five major assumptions of the modernization theory of development. [10 Marks]
    ii) Distinguish between primary and secondary social groups? [10 Marks]
8. i) Explain the role of social groups in agricultural and rural development? [10 Marks]
    ii) Explain the functions of social stratification in the developing countries? [10 Marks]
9. i) Describe five basic social institutions that are recognized in the rural society? [10 Marks]
    ii) Illustrate the role of social organizations in agricultural and rural development? [10 Marks]