



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN  
DEVELOPMENT AND POLICY STUDIES**

**2<sup>ND</sup> YEAR 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER 2017 APRIL EXAMS**

**MAIN CAMPUS (REGULAR)**

---

**COURSE CODE: ZDS 3215**

**COURSE TITLE: GOVERNANCE, CONFLICT ANALYSIS & CONFLICT  
MANAGEMENT**

**EXAM VENUE:**

**STREAM: BA ARTS**

**DATE:**

**EXAM SESSION:**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

---

**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

1. (a) Conflict is a necessary evil. Discuss with the aid of examples.  
**(20 marks)**  
(b) Examine the various causes of political conflict. **(10 marks)**
  
2. (a) Describe Five conflict-handling styles. **(10 marks)**  
(b) Explore the various styles of negotiation you are familiar with. **(10 marks)**
  
3. Examine the general dynamics of conflict. **(20 marks)**
  
4. Explain why conflicts are rampant among pastoralists in Kenya. **(20 marks)**
  
5. (a) Discuss governance role and capacity to manage conflicts. **(10 marks)**  
(b) Examine the general ways of mitigating or reducing conflict. **(10 marks)**