



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**

**DEPARTMENT OF EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT AND SPECIAL NEEDS**

**EDUCATION**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DIPLOMA IN SPECIAL NEEDS EDUCATION**

**2<sup>ND</sup> YEAR 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**MAIN CAMPUS**

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**COURSE CODE: DSN 2213**

**COURSE TITLE: EDUCATION**

**EXAM VENUE:**

**STREAM: DIPLOMA SPECIAL NEEDS**

**DATE:**

**EXAM SESSION:**

**TIME:**

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### **INSTRUCTIONS**

**Answer Question 1 (Compulsory) and ANY other TWO questions**

- 1. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper**
- 2. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room**

### Question 1 [30 marks]

- a) Define the following terms:
  - i) Education (2marks)
  - ii) Education administration (2marks)
  - iii) Culture (2marks)
  - iv) Sociology of Education (2marks)
  - v) Society (2marks)
- b) Name three types of education that existed in Kenya before independence. (3 marks)
- c) Name five agents of socialization. (5 marks)
- d) Name four current curriculum agenda for the Nation of Kenya. (4marks)
- e) Teachers' Service Commission is a service delivery organization driven by specific core values. State four core values of TSC. (4 marks)
- f) Differentiate between teaching and learning resources(4 marks)

### Question 2 [20 marks]

- a) Individuals are born in a culture which captures and shape their lives in different ways. Discuss **five** characteristics of culture. ( 10marks)
- b) Socialization is very important for the survival of the individuals in the society. Delineate and discuss the importance of socialization. (10marks)

### Question 3 [20 marks]

- a) Wholesome education of children is not only enforced by the teachers but also by parents and the community. Discuss how parents and the community can help students excel in their education. (10marks)
- b) Delineate and discuss five functions of education (10 marks)

**Question 4 [20 marks]**

a.) Sigmund Freud in his psychodynamic theory assumed that powerful inner forces shape personality and motivate behavior. Discuss Freud's theoretical assumptions that explain how inner forces and childhood sexuality determine personality (10marks)

b.) Mental strategies employed to reduce experience of conflict or anxiety is called ego defense mechanism. Critically analyze and discuss five ego defense mechanism an individual may employ to avert various conflicts in life ( 10marks)

**Question 5 [20 marks].**

a) Discuss the purpose and importance of teaching and learning resources. (10 marks)

b) Delineate and discuss **five** core functions of Teacher' Service Commission (10 marks)