



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN DEVELOPMENT AND**  
**POLICY STUDIES**

**2<sup>ND</sup> YEAR 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER 2017 APRIL EXAMS**

**MAIN CAMPUS (REGULAR)**

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**COURSE CODE: ZDS 3216**  
**COURSE TITLE: CHILD AND YOUTH IN DEVELOPMENT**

**EXAM VENUE:** **STREAM: BA ARTS**

**DATE:** **EXAM SESSION:**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

1. (a). What do you understand by the following terms as used in Child and Youth in development? **(10 Marks)**
  - i. Childhood
  - ii. Youth
  - iii. Theory
  - iv. Children's Rights
  - v. Globalization
  
- (b). How do you view the assertion that childhood and youth are constructions which vary with time, societies and social groups? **(10 Marks)**.
  
- (c). Discuss the major themes embraced by childhood studies. **(10 Marks)**.
  
2. Explain social learning theory and discuss any four parenting styles as espoused by Diana Baurind. **(20 Marks)**.
  
3. In what ways does globalization affect the experiences and conditions of children and the youth? **(20 Marks)**
  
4. (a). Explain how the governments can involve children and youth in the politics of representation. (10 Marks).
  
- (b). What are the experiences of children and youth in the developing countries and in the International Arena? **(10 Marks)**
  
5. (a). Explain the 3 categories of children's rights **(6 Marks)**
- (b). Discuss some rights which allow children to grow up healthy and free **(14 Marks)**.