



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF INFORMATICS AND INNOVATIVE SYSTEMS**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF INFORMATION**  
**COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY**  
**3<sup>RD</sup> YEAR 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**MAIN CAMPUS**

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**COURSE CODE:** ICT 3326

**COURSE TITLE:** SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

**EXAM VENUE:**

**STREAM:** ICT AND BIS

**DATE:** JAN-APRIL 2017

**EXAM SESSION:**

**TIME:** 2.00 HOURS

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**Instructions:**

1. Answer Question 1 (Compulsory) and ANY other two questions
2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper
3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room

### QUESTION ONE [30 MARKS]

- a) Explain any FIVE mythology surrounding Software development ( 10 marks)
- b) Compute the nominal effort and development time for  $m$  organic type software product with an estimated size of 500,000 line of code. ( 6 marks)
- c) Explain the important steps to be followed during the architectural design of distributed systems. ( 4 marks)
- d) Define and the four critical concepts of software management spectrum (4 marks)
- e) Explain using diagram Iterative software development model listing its advantages (6 marks)

### QUESTION TWO [20 MARKS]

- a) What are Functional and Non Functional Requirements in Software Engineering? (6 marks)
- b) What is Requirement Engineering? (2 marks)
- c) Documenting software engineering process is key, discuss the critical phases of the structure of a requirements document (8 marks)
- d) Explain with relevant examples why software testing is an important exercise (4 marks)

### QUESTION THREE [20 MARKS]

- a) Explain any Four factors that generally make vulnerable the success of software development ( 8 marks)
- b) Explain following type of testing (6 marks)
  - i. Black box testing
  - ii. White box testing
  - iii. Integration testing
- c) Write short notes on any Two of the following: (6 marks)
  - i. Project estimation technique.
  - ii. Coupling and cohesion

**QUESTION FOUR [20 MARKS]**

- a) Explain any FOUR differences between Functional and Non-functional requirements ( 8 marks)
- b) software processes but all must include four activities that are fundamental to software engineering: ( 4 marks)
- c) List and discuss four main activities in the software requirements engineering process (8 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE [20 MARKS]**

- a) XYZ group of companies are interested in developing software that would keep the demand of its customers. As a developer you have asked to design the said software. Discuss software design principles that you would adopt to come up with quality software ( 8 marks)
- b) List and Explain any **Three** golden rules of user interface design ( 6 marks)
- c) Explain the following Project estimation technique as used in software engineering
  - i. Heuristic Techniques
  - ii. Empirical Estimation Techniques
  - iii. Analytical Estimation Techniques ( 6 marks)