



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
EDUCATION WITH IT
3RD YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR
NAMBALE CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: AKI 310

COURSE TITLE: HISTORICAL AND COMPARATIVE LINGUISTICS

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM: BED-ARTS (SB)

DATE:

EXAM SESSION: APRIL 2017

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

SWALI LA KWANZA (LAZIMA)

- a) Tofautisha baina ya uchanganyuzi wa lugha kidayakroniki na kisinkroniki. (Alama 6)
- b) Eleza upeo wa isimu historia. (Alama 10)
- c) Eleza tofauti ya kimuundo baina ya lugha za Kibantu na zile za Kinailoti. (Alama 4)
- d) Tofautisha baina ya mabadiliko ya kisemantiki yafuatayo:
 - i) Udunishaji na uboreshaji (Alama 3)
 - ii) Upanuaji na ufinyaji (Alama 3)
- e) Eleza dhima zozote **MBILI** za isimu linganishi. (Alama 4)

SWALI LA PILI

Kwa kutumia mifano mwafaka, bainisha vichocheo vyovyote **VITANO** vya mabadiliko ya lugha. (Alama 20)

SWALI LA TATU

Fafanua mbinu **TANO** za isimu linganishi. (Alama 20)

SWALI LA NNE

“Mabadiliko ya lugha yoyote ile huhusisha michakato fulani”. Thibitisha rai hii kwa mifano mwafaka. (Alama 20)

SWALI LA TANO

Eleza mabadiliko **MATANO** ya kimsamiati yanayoweza kutokea katika lugha. (Alama 20).