Instructions:

1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions
2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.
3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.
Q1. a) Explain the following sounds and provide two examples for each:

i) Fricatives
ii) Stops
iii) Back vowel
iv) Nasals
v) Affricate

b) Draw a well labelled a diagram of the vocal tract

Q2. Basing your analysis on English and any other language that you know, clearly demonstrate the relationship between the notions of phone, allophone and phoneme as used by phonologists in their study of sound patterns of language

Q3. Elucidate on the four factors that make the stressed syllable prominent according to Roach (2000)

Q4. Using clear examples from the course, explain the following phonetic features as used in the analysis of vowels:

a) Configuration of the tongue
b) Lip rounding

Q5. With the aid of suitable examples, explain the following types of secondary articulation

a) Labialization
b) Pharyngealization
c) Velarization