



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND
DEVELOPMENT
2ND YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2013/2014 ACADEMIC YEAR
CENTRE: KISUMU

COURSE CODE: HCD 2224

COURSE TITLE: REPRODUCTIVE AND SEXUAL HEALTH

EXAM VENUE: STREAM: Diploma in Comm. Health & Development

DATE: 3/12/2013

EXAM SESSION: 2.00 – 3.30 PM

TIME: 1 ½ HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer ALL questions in section (A) and ANY other 2 questions in section B**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

QUESTION ONE:

1. Give any three functions of the female reproductive system. (3 marks)
2. Identify three hormones involved in the male reproductive system and their roles . (3 marks)
3. Explain three factors that may increase the risk of developing fibroids . (3 marks)
4. Identify four factors that may reduce the effectiveness of condoms in HIV prevention. . (4 marks)
5. list four symptoms of vaginal yeast infection. (4 marks)
6. Describe the relationship between HIV/AIDS and STDS/STIS. (4 marks)
7. A 5 months pregnant teenage girl seeks your advice on abortion. What risks would you discuss with her, as associated with abortion at this stage? (4 marks)
8. Briefly discuss any five factors that increase the vulnerability of women to HIV and AIDs. (5 marks)

QUESTION TWO:

1. Distinguish induced abortion from spontaneous abortion. (1 mark)
2. Explain any seven causes of female infertility. (14 marks)

QUESTION THREE:

Discuss any three Reversible Methods of Birth Control. Show how the method works and its effectiveness to prevent pregnancy. (15 marks)

QUESTION FOUR:

Describe the menstrual cycle in females. (15 marks)

QUESTION FIVE:

Explain five factors that fuel the spread of HIV among youths, and how they can be mitigated. (15 marks)