



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE
AND TECHNOLOGY**

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2012/2013

**2ND YEAR 2ND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR THE
DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY
HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT & BACHELOR OF SCIENCE
IN PUBLIC HEALTH**

(KISUMU LEARNING CENTRE)

COURSE CODE: HCD 3224

COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY –BASED H/C II

DATE: 18/4/2013

TIME: 11.00-13.00PM

INSTRUCTIONS

1. This paper contains TWO sections.
2. Answer ALL questions in section A (Compulsory) and ANY other Two questions in section B.
3. Write all answers in the booklet provided.

Section A

1. Explain why Community participation in the development of health care programmes is considered axiomatic 3 Mrks
2. Explain the conceptual belief on why some countries are persistently poor especially the less economically developed countries (LEDC) 3 Mks
3. Explain giving at least one example how the extremes of climate “ either hot or cold” is detrimental to community program development 3 Mks
4. How has resource management contributed to the poverty in the Sub-Saharan Africa (give at least three specific examples) 3 Mks
5. How does political good will contribute to community development in terms of infrastructure, financial and Trade laws?
6. State the six (6) principles for initiating and maintaining community development programs. 3 Mks
7. As community development officer, explain how you can support the government to initiate a community Business Development plan to address issues of production, supply, and Distribution of commodities for profit 3 Mks
8. State the focus of Antenatal Care Service in Kenya 3 Mks
9. List the general diagnostic classification of sexually Transmitted Infections 3 Mks
10. State the Principles of STI management 3 Mks

Part two: Answer any 2 questions

1. You are invited to give a lecture on *Progam design to a gcommunity group*
 - a) *Define progam design* 2 Mks
 - b) State the purpose of Community development programs 2 Mks
 - c) Describe the four step in conducting a Logical Framework analysis 12Mks
 - d) State at least four (4) strengths of Logical Framework Analysis that facilitating project design and implementation 4 Mks
2. Sexually Transmitted Diseases is among the reemerging diseases affecting sections of community strata.
 - a. Differentiate the terms Sexually Transmitted Infections from Sexually Transmitted Disease (1.5 Mks each) 3 Mks
 - b. What is a disease risk factor? 2 Mks.
 - c. *Explain the risk factors for contracting Sexually Transmitted Infections* 15Mks
3. The Kenya National Health Sector Policy Strategy on Maternal Health was coined in 1997
 - a. Differentiate between Policy and advocacy 3 Mks
 - b. State the two principal objectives of the Kenya National Reproductive Health Strategy for 1997 (Ministry of Health, 1996) 3 Mks
 - c. Explain how the objectives in b above were to be achieved 6 Mks
 - d. Explain the organization of the Maternal health service provision in Kenya 8 Mks
4. State at least ten (10) priority areas in MCH/FP policy document 20Mks