



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2012/2013**

**2<sup>ND</sup> YEAR 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF  
SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT & BACHELOR OF  
SCIENCE IN PUBLIC HEALTH  
(KISUMU LEARNING CENTRE)**

**COURSE CODE: HCD 3214**

**COURSE TITLE: THEORIES, CONCEPTS AND TRENDS IN HEALTH AND  
DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE: 18/4/2013 TIME: 11.00-13.00PM**

**DURATION: 2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. This paper contains TWO sections.**
- 2. Answer ALL questions in section A (Compulsory) and ANY other Two questions in section B.**
- 3. Write all answers in the booklet provided.**

1. Critic the **WHO's** definition of Health (**3 marks**)
2. Explain how any three activities that are not health facility based but can improve people's health (**3 marks**)
3. What are the positive effects of globalization on health and development in Africa? (**3marks**)
4. Describe the concept of human capital and how it relates to health and development. (**3marks**)
5. Outline the major indicators that you would use to evaluate the status of health and development in your community (**3marks**).
6. Describe how stress determines the health status of an individual (**3marks**)
7. Outline the priorities of Health Promotion during The Jakarta Declaration (**3 marks**)
8. By giving **2 examples** in each case, describe two risk factors that affect health status of a community (**3 marks**)
9. How does HIV and AIDS pandemic relates to the socio-economic status of households in your community? (**3 marks**).
10. Lifestyle changes that come as a result of positive changes in socioeconomic status have both positive and negative health implications in an individual. Critic this statement (**3 marks**)

## **SECTION B: LONG ESSAY QUESTIONS (SEQs) (40 MARKS)**

### **INSTRUCTIONS :**

There are **4** questions in this section; Answer question **ANY 2** questions from this section.

11. Describe **four (4)** major international trends in health and development highlighting the influence of **each** on current health and development status in Africa (**20 marks**).
12. Describe how each of the following determines the health status of an individual (**20 marks**)
  - a. Education
  - b. Work
  - c. Culture
  - d. Social gradient
13. Describe the challenges faced by communities in an attempt to seek health care highlighting how each can be addressed using the on-going reforms in the health sector in Kenya (**20 marks**)
14. Explain in details the four (4) existing approaches to development as you highlight the advantages and limitation of each approach to measure current development status in Africa (**20 marks**)