



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY**

**OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2012/2013**

**1<sup>ST</sup> YEAR 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DIPLOMA  
IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

**(MAIN)**

**COURSE CODE: HDC 2111**

**COURSE TITLE: FUNDAMENTALS OF COMMUNITY HEALTH**

**DATE: 23/8/2013**

**TIME: 2.00-3.30 PM**

**DURATION: 1.30 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. This paper consists of two sections A and B.**
- 2. Answer Question 1 (Compulsory) and any other 2 questions.**
- 3. Write your answers on the answer booklet provided.**

**SECTION A (Answer ALL 10 Questions; 3Mks Each)**

- 1) What is the WHO definition of Health?
- 2) What do you understand by the term Community Health
- 3) List five major determinants of health
- 4) What is the difference between personal and community health activities
  - a. Personal health activities
  - b. Community health activities
- 5) The International Conference on Primary Health Care was held where and in which year?
- 6) What is community-based health care?
- 7) List 4 methods of Disease control
- 8) State the difference between the following terms
  - a. Community outreach
  - b. Home based care
- 9) What is Community Participation?
- 10) What 2 key challenges face community participation programs?

**SECTION B (Answer 2 Questions; 15 Marks Each)**

1. Discuss the drawbacks in Primary Health Care
2. List the 8 Millennium Development Goals (MDG'S) and discuss their importance
3. Discuss the role of community health workers (CHW's)
4. Discuss the Elements of Primary health Care