INSTRUCTIONS

1. This paper contains TWO sections

2. Answer ALL questions in section A(compulsory ) and ANY other TWO questions in section B

3. Write all your answers in the booklet provided
SECTION A (30MKS)

ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

1. i). Define drug abuse (2mks)

   ii). Explain how drug substance abuse and alcohol misuse have increased the vulnerability of individuals to HIV/AIDS. (3mks)

2. What are the three stages that AIDS progresses through? (6mks)

3. Outline any four behavioral and social factors that have resulted to high rates of HIV/AIDS incidences globally. (4mks)

4. Anti-retroviral are commonly used to manage HIV infections however they have been observed to have a number of limitations, discuss. (4mks)

5. Name any four functions of the VCT centers. (2mks)

6. HIV/AIDS has been found to be mainly transmitted through sexual intercourse, discuss. (4mks)

7. Discuss briefly the impact of HIV/AIDS on the agricultural sector. (3mks)

8. Outline areas where a HIV positive individual has a right to. (2mks)

SECTION B (40MKS)

ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS.

1. Describe the following theories on the origin of HIV/AIDS
   i.) Mysterious origin (5mks)
   ii.) Religious theory (5mks)
   iii.) Conspiracy theory (5mks)
   iv.) Calculation theory (5mks)

2. Discuss in details the responses that have been put in place by Kenyan government to curb HIV/AIDS spread (20mks)

3. i.) Explain how gender issues in HIV/AIDS can be redressed. (10 mks)

   ii.) Explain various factors that have led to the high incidence of premarital activity and HIV infection in youths. (10 mks)