

### JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

# UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF EDUCATION IN ADMINISTRATION AND MANAGEMENT

## 1STYEAR 1STSEMESTER 2015/2016 ACADEMIC YEAR MAIN CAMPUS-SCHOOL BASED

**COURSE CODE: EMA 861** 

COURSE TITLE: HIGHER EDUCATION ADMINISTRATION

EXAM VENUE: NUR 1 STREAM: (MED)

DATE: 29/04/2016 EXAM SESSION: 11.00 – 2.00 PM

TIME: 3 HOURS

### **Instructions:**

- 1. Answer ANY 3 Questions
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.

#### **QUESTION ONE**

(a). Define Internationalization of higher education. (2 marks)

(b). Discuss the rationales of internationalization of higher education. (18 marks)

#### **QUESTION TWO**

The role of the government can be seen in the expansion of institutions of higher learning which can be divided into three main phases. Discuss the three phases of expansion of higher education institution since the colonial era to date. (20 marks)

#### **QUESTION THREE**

Higher education has got varying definitions depending on the region, country and culture.

Discuss. (20 marks)

#### **QUESTION FOUR**

The challenge and dilemma facing Kenya, in the light of resource constraint is how to achieve social and educational objectives of equity and equality of educational opportunity in higher education. Discuss. (20 marks)

#### **QUESTION FIVE**

Discuss the challenges of Qualitative Expansion of higher education in Kenya. (20 marks)