



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES
APRIL, 2016 UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT/PUBLIC HEALTH
2ND YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2015/2016 ACADEMIC YEAR
BUSIA

COURSE CODE: HCD 3224

COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY BASED HEALTH CARE

EXAM VENUE: STREAM: (BSc Comm Hlth & Dev/Public Health)

DATE: EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2.00 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all the questions in Section A and ANY other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

SECTION A: Answer ALL QUESTIONS in this section (30 marks)

1. Define the following terms
 - (a) Community unity (1 mark)
 - (b) Primary health care (1 mark)
 - (c) Community diagnosis (1 mark)
 - (d) Community dialogue (1 mark)
 - (e) Home based care (1 mark)
2. Critically examine and compare the implementation of primary health care model and community based health care approach in the development of Community Health Services in Kenya. (5 marks)
3. Explain the concept of community health, then describe the structure and organization of community health services in Kenya. (6 marks)
4. Describe FIVE benefits that may be derived from strengthening community health services in your county. (5 marks)
5. Outline THREE principles of home based care programme in Kenya. (3 marks)
6. Giving examples, distinguish between individual/personal and community health activities. (3 marks)
7. Explain the key distribution factors of Community Health problems. (3 marks)

SECTION B: Answer ANY TWO QUESTIONS in this section (40 marks)

8. The management of a local organization has requested you to conduct a situational analysis in a community where they hope to initiate a diarrhea control project. Describe the various methods you may use to conduct a successful situation analysis. (20 marks)
9. Health systems in many developing countries have prioritized community health services as a way of improving the health status of the citizens.
 - (a) Describe key factors that affect the health status of communities. (10 marks)
 - (b) Discuss the importance of community health services in strengthening the health system. (10 marks)
10. Discuss the essential Elements, Principles and guiding Structures of the Primary Health Care model as defined in the Alma Ata Declaration (20 marks)
11. Discuss components of home based care programme, its advantages and HBC needs to various stakeholders in the programme. (20 marks)