

- 1. Answer all questions in section A and any other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room**

SECTION A ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION (30 MARKS)

- 1. Define the following terms**
 - a. Health care financing **(2 marks)**
 - b. Health care system **(2 marks)**
- 2. Briefly state three the health care financing sources (3marks)**
- 3. Outline three basic principles of public finance in relation to healthcare (3marks)**
- 4. State three purpose of budgeting system (3 marks)**
- 5. State the three principles of a community based financing (3marks)**
- 6. State three ways on how you can implement a successful waiver system (3marks)**
- 7. Differentiate between waivers and exemptions with an example (3marks)**
- 8. Outline three reasons why it's necessary to keep account records (3 marks)**
- 9. State three ways you can implement an effective waiver system (3marks)**
- 10. State two provider payment methods used in Health care financing (2marks)**

SECTION B ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS (30 MARKS)

- 1.**
 - a. a. Discuss five health care financing mechanisms in Kenya **(10 marks)**
 - b. State five factors which determine success of community based financing **(5 marks)**
- 2. a. Discuss five human rights principles for financing health care (10 marks)**
 - b. Briefly outline two augments in support of user's fee and three augments against users fee **(5 marks)**
- 3. (a) Discuss five pillars that are needed to improve the health outcome as World Health Organization. (10 marks)**
 - (b) Outline five challenges experienced by developing countries in Health insurance development **(5 marks)**
- 4. (a) Differentiate between financial accounting and management accounting (10 marks)**
 - (b) State five principals of financial management **(5marks)**

