



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF MASTERS IN EARLY CHILDHOOD**  
**DEVELOPMENT AND EDUCATION**  
**1<sup>ST</sup> YEAR 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER 2013/2014 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**MAIN CAMPUS SCHOOL BASED**

---

**COURSE CODE: ECE 809**

**COURSE TITLE: EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION GLOBAL CONTEXTS**

**EXAM VENUE: LR 10**

**STREAM: (ECD )**

**DATE: /04/14**

**EXAM SESSION: 9.00 – 12.00NOON**

**TIME: 3.00 HOURS**

---

**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer ANY 3 questions.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

1. A) Discuss the historical background of early childhood development in Kenya. (10 Marks)  
(b) Explain any FIVE Key areas of comparison of early childhood education in different countries . (10 Marks)
2. Compare and contrast early childhood education curriculum planning, implementation and evaluation in Kenya and United States of America. (20 Marks)
3. Discuss any FIVE emerging issues in early childhood education programs in Kenya and Tanzania . (20 Marks)
4. (a) Explain challenges in implementing early childhood education programs in Uganda. (10 Marks)  
(b) Discuss any FIVE implications for comparing different early childhood education programs. (10 Marks)
5. Describe Early Childhood Education practices in any of the two countries (Sweden, United Kingdom, Egypt, Botswana, South Korea, Germany, South Africa) . (20 Marks)