



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND  
TECHNOLOGY  
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION  
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF  
EDUCATION SPECIAL NEEDS EDUCATION  
1<sup>ST</sup> YEAR 1<sup>ST</sup> & 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER 2015/2016 ACADEMIC YEAR  
MAIN CAMPUS RESIT**

---

**COURSE CODE: PSY 110**

**COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO EDUCATION PSYCHOLOGY**

**EXAM VENUE: LAB 1**

**STREAM: (BEd. ARTS)**

**DATE: 06/05/16**

**EXAM SESSION: 2.00- 4.00 PM**

**TIME: 2HRS**

---

**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer question 1 (compulsory) and any other 2 questions.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

Answer question **ONE** (COMPULSORY) and any other **TWO** questions.

1(a). Define the following terms:

- (i). Psychology
- (ii) Repression
- (iii) Punishment
- (iv) Positive reinforcement
- (v) Overt behavior (10mks).

(b). with relevant examples, explain the following defense mechanisms

- (i) Identification
- (ii) Compensation (4mks).

(c). Explain four reasons why people forget (8mks).

(d). explain the three basic laws of learning according to Thorndike (6mks).

(e). Define the term ego (1mk).

(f). what is spatial intelligence? (1mk).

2. (i) Discuss Pavlov's theory of learning (14mks)

(ii) State the six applications of Bruner's theory to education (6mks).

3. (i) Explain the Piaget's stages of cognitive development (15mks).

(ii) State the five applications of Piaget's theory to education (5mks).

4. (i) Explain Skinner's theory of Learning (14mks).

(ii) State its application to education (6mks).

5. As an Educational psychologist, between heredity and environment, which one is the greatest determinant of intelligence among children? Explain. (20mks).

**END**